

ИДЗ 2 «Функции нескольких переменных»

Задание 1. Найти область определения указанных функций.

1.1 $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y} - 5$;

1.2 $z = \ln(x^2 + y^2 - 4)$.

1.3 $z = \arcsin(x - y)$;

1.4 $z = \frac{x^2 y}{1 - x + 4y}$.

1.5 $z = \frac{2}{6 - x^2 - y^2}$;

1.6 $z = \ln(1 - x - y^2)$.

1.7 $z = \ln(4 - x^2 - y^2)$;

1.8 $z = \frac{2xy}{2 + x - 2y}$.

1.9 $z = \sqrt{y^2 - 4x^2}$;

1.10 $z = \arccos(2x - y)$.

1.11 $z = \frac{3xy}{2x^2 - 5y}$;

1.12 $z = \arcsin(x / y)$.

1.13 $z = \frac{2}{\sqrt{4 - x - 2y}}$;

1.14 $z = \ln(9 - x^2 - y^2)$.

1.15 $z = \arcsin(4x + y)$;

1.16 $z = \frac{xy}{\sqrt{1 - x^2 - y^2}}$.

1.17 $z = \arccos(x + 2y)$

1.18 $z = \arcsin(2x - y)$;

1.19 $z = \ln(8 - x^2 - y^2)$;

1.20 $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 - 5}$;

1.21 $z = \frac{x + 2y}{\sqrt{6 - x^2 - y^2}}$.

1.22 $z = \frac{9xy}{4 + x^2 - 2y}$

1.23 $z = \ln(x^2 + y^2 - 6)$

1.24 $z = \frac{2x + 3y}{3 - x^2 - y^2}$

Задание 2. Найти частные производные и частные дифференциалы следующих функций.

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| 2.1. $z = \ln(y^2 - e^{-x})$. | 2.2. $z = \arcsin \sqrt{xy}$. |
| 2.3. $z = \operatorname{arctg}(x^2 + y^2)$. | 2.4. $z = \cos(x^3 - 2xy)$. |
| 2.5. $z = \sin \sqrt{y/x^3}$. | 2.6. $z = \operatorname{tg}(x^3 + y^2)$. |
| 2.7. $z = \operatorname{ctg} \sqrt{xy^3}$. | 2.8. $z = e^{-x^2 + y^2}$. |
| 2.9. $z = \ln(3x^2 - y^4)$. | 2.10. $z = \arccos(y/x)$. |
| 2.11. $z = \operatorname{arcctg}(xy^2)$. | 2.12. $z = \cos \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$. |
| 2.13. $z = \sin \sqrt{x - y^3}$. | 2.14. $z = \operatorname{tg}(x^3 y^4)$. |
| 2.15. $z = \operatorname{ctg}(3x - 2y)$. | 2.16. $z = e^{2x^2 - y^5}$. |
| 2.17. $z = \ln(\sqrt{xy} - 1)$. | 2.18. $z = \arcsin(2x^3 y)$. |
| 2.19. $z = \operatorname{arctg}(x^2/y^3)$. | 2.20. $z = \cos(x - \sqrt{xy^3})$. |
| 2.21. $z = \sin \frac{x+y}{x-y}$. | 2.22. $z = \operatorname{tg} \frac{2x - y^2}{x}$. |
| 2.23. $z = \operatorname{ctg} \sqrt{\frac{x}{x-y}}$. | 2.24. $z = e^{-\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$. |

Задание 3. Найти полные дифференциалы указанных функций.

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| 1. $z = 2x^3 y - 4xy^5$. | 2. $z = x^2 y \sin x - 3y$. |
| 3. $z = \operatorname{arctg} x + \sqrt{y}$. | 4. $z = \arcsin(xy) - 3xy^2$. |
| 5. $z = 5xy^4 + 2x^2 y^7$. | 6. $z = \cos(x^2 - y^2) + x^3$. |
| 7. $z = \ln(3x^2 - 2y^2)$. | 8. $z = 5xy^2 - 3x^3 y^4$. |
| 9. $z = \arcsin(x + y)$. | 10. $z = \operatorname{arctg}(2x - y)$. |
| 11. $z = 7x^3 y - \sqrt{xy}$. | 12. $z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} - 2xy$. |
| 13. $z = e^{x+y-4}$. | 14. $z = \cos(3x + y) - x^2$. |
| 15. $z = \operatorname{tg}((x+y)/(x-y))$ | 16. $z = \operatorname{ctg}(y/x)$ |
| 17. $z = \sqrt{2x^2 + y} - 5x$ | 18. $z = \ln(x + xy - y^2)$ |
| 19. $z = \operatorname{arctg}(2x + y^2)$ | 20. $z = \sqrt{x^2 + 4y^2} - yx$ |
| 21. $z = \arcsin((x+y)/x)$ | 22. $z = \operatorname{arcctg}(x - y)$ |
| 23. $z = \ln((x-y)/(x+y))$ | 24. $z = \arccos(xy) + x^2 y^3$ |

Задание 4. Записать уравнения касательной плоскости и нормали к заданной поверхности S в точке $M_0(x_0, y_0, z_0)$.

1. $S: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 6z - 4x + 8 = 0, M_0(2, 1, -1)$.
2. $S: x^2 + z^2 - 4y^2 = -2xy, M_0(-2, 1, 2)$.
3. $S: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy + 3z = 7, M_0(1, 2, 1)$.
4. $S: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 6y + 4x = 8, M_0(-1, 1, 2)$.
5. $S: 2x^2 - y^2 + z^2 - 4z + y = 13, M_0(2, 1, -1)$.
6. $S: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 6y + 4z + 4 = 0, M_0(2, 1, -1)$.
7. $S: x^2 + z^2 - 5yz + 3y = 46, M_0(1, 2, -3)$.

8. S: $x^2 + y^2 - xz - yz = 0$, $M_0(0, 2, 2)$.
 9. S: $x^2 + y^2 + 2yz - z^2 + y - 2z = 2$, $M_0(1, 1, 1)$.
 10. S: $y^2 - z^2 + x^2 - 2xz + 2x = z$, $M_0(1, 1, 1)$.
 11. S: $z = x^2 + y^2 - 2xy + 2x - y$, $M_0(-1, -1, -1)$.
 12. S: $z = y^2 - x^2 + 2xy - 3y$, $M_0(1, -1, 1)$.
 13. S: $z = x^2 - y^2 - 2xy - x - 2y$, $M_0(-1, 1, 1)$.
 14. S: $x^2 - 2y^2 + z^2 + xz - 4y = 13$, $M_0(3, 1, 2)$.
 15. S: $4y^3 + 2xy - xz + 3yz = 4$, $P_0(2; 1; -4)$.
 16. S: $z = x^2 + y^2 - 3xy - x + y + 2$, $M_0(2, 1, 0)$.
 17. S: $2x^2 - y^2 + 2z^2 + xy + xz = 3$, $M_0(1, 2, 1)$.
 18. S: $x^2 - y^2 + z^2 - 4x + 2y = 14$, $M_0(3, 1, 4)$.
 19. S: $x^2 + y^2 - z^2 + xz + 4y = 4$, $M_0(1, 1, 2)$.
 20. S: $x^2 - y^2 - z^2 + xz + 4x = -5$, $M_0(-2, 1, 0)$.
 21. S: $x^2 + y^2 - xz + yz - 3x = 11$, $M_0(1, 4, -1)$.
 22. S: $x^2 + 2y^2 + z^2 - 4xz = 8$, $M_0(0, 2, 0)$.
 23. S: $x^2 - y^2 - 2z^2 - 2y = 0$, $M_0(-1, -1, 1)$.
 24. S: $x^2 + y^2 - 3z^2 + xy = -2z$, $M_0(1, 0, 1)$.
 25. S: $2x^2 - y^2 + z^2 - 6x + 2y + 6 = 0$, $M_0(1, -1, 1)$.
 26. S: $x^2 + y^2 - z^2 + 6xy - z = 8$, $M_0(1, 1, 0)$.
 27. S: $z = 2x^2 - 3y^2 + 4x - 2y + 10$, $M_0(-1, 1, 3)$.
 28. S: $z = x^2 + y^2 - 4xy + 3x - 15$, $M_0(-1, 3, 4)$.

Задание 5. Найти вторые частные производные указанных функций.

Убедиться, что $z''_{xy} = z''_{yx}$.

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| 1. $z = e^{x^2 - y^2}$. | 2. $z = \text{ctg}(x + y)$. |
| 3. $z = \text{tg}(x/y)$. | 4. $z = \cos(xy^2)$. |
| 5. $z = \sin(x^2 - y)$. | 6. $z = \text{arctg}(x + y)$. |
| 7. $z = \arcsin(x - y)$. | 8. $z = \arccos(2x + y)$. |
| 9. $z = \text{arctg}(x - 3y)$. | 10. $z = \ln(3x^2 - 2y^2)$. |
| 11. $z = e^{2x^2 + y^2}$. | 12. $z = \text{ctg}(y/x)$. |
| 13. $z = \text{tg}\sqrt{xy}$. | 14. $z = \cos(x^2y^2 - 5)$. |
| 15. $z = \sin\sqrt{x^3y}$. | 16. $z = \arcsin(x - 2y)$. |
| 17. $z = \arccos(4x - y)$. | 18. $z = \text{arctg}(5x + 2y)$. |
| 19. $z = \text{arctg}(2x - y)$. | 20. $z = \ln(4x^2 - 5y^3)$. |
| 21. $z = e^{\sqrt{x+y}}$. | 22. $z = \arcsin(4x + y)$. |
| 23. $z = \arccos(x - 5y)$. | 24. $z = \sin\sqrt{xy}$. |
| 25. $z = \cos(3x^2 - y^3)$. | 26. $z = \text{arctg}(3x + 2y)$. |
| 27. $z = \ln(5x^2 - 3y^4)$. | 28. $z = \text{arctg}(x - 4y)$. |

Задание 6. Проверить, удовлетворяет ли указанному уравнению данная функция u .

$$1. x^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + 2xy \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial y} + y^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, u = \frac{y}{x}.$$

$$2. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 3(x^3 - y^3), u = \ln \frac{x}{y} + x^3 - y^3.$$

$$3. \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, u = \ln(x^2 + (y+1)^2).$$

$$4. y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial y} = (1 + y \ln x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}, u = x^y.$$

$$5. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 2u, u = \frac{xy}{x+y}.$$

$$6. x^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + y^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, u = e^{xy}.$$

$$7. a^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}, u = \sin^2(x - ay).$$

$$8. x^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - y^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, u = y \sqrt{\frac{y}{x}}.$$

$$9. \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial z^2} = 0, u = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}}$$

$$10. a^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}, u = e^{-\cos(x+ay)}; \quad 11. \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0, u = (x-y)(y-z)(z-x)$$

$$12. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = u, u = x \ln \frac{y}{x}; \quad 13. y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 0, u = \ln(x^2 + y^2);$$

$$14. x^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - xy \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + y^2 = 0, u = \frac{y^2}{3x} + \arcsin(xy);$$

$$15. x^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - 2xy \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial y} + y^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} + 2xyu = 0, u = e^{xy}$$

$$16. \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial y} = 0, u = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x+y}{1-xy}.$$

$$17. \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, u = \ln(x^2 + y^2 + 2x + 1).$$

$$18. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + u = 0, u = \frac{2x+3y}{x^2+y^2}.$$

$$19. \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial z}\right)^2 = 1, \quad u = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}.$$

$$20. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 2u, \quad u = (x^2 + y^2) \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{y}.$$

$$21. 9 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, \quad u = e^{-(x+3y)} \sin(x+3y).$$

$$22. x^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + 2xy \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial y} + y^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, \quad u = xe^{y/x}$$

$$23. \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0, \quad u = \operatorname{arctg}(y/x).$$

$$24. x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 0, \quad u = \operatorname{arctg}(x/y)$$

Задание 7. Исследовать на экстремум следующие функции

$$1. z = 2x^2 - xy + y^2 - 3x - y + 1. \quad 2. z = x^2 + xy + y^2 - 3x - 6y - 2.$$

$$3. z = 3x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 2x - 2y + 3. \quad 4. z = 2x^2 + xy - y^2 - 7x + 5y + 2.$$

$$5. z = x^2 - 3xy - y^2 - 2x + 6y + 1. \quad 6. z = 3x^2 + xy - 6y^2 - 6x - y + 9.$$

$$7. z = x^2 - 2xy + 2y^2 - 4x + 6y - 2. \quad 8. z = 4x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 2x - 4y + 1.$$

$$9. z = 0.5x^2 + xy + y^2 - x - y + 8. \quad 10. z = 8x^2 - xy + 2y^2 - 16x + y - 1.$$

$$11. z = 10 + 15x - 2x^2 - xy - 2y^2 \quad 12. z = 1 + 6x - x^2 - xy - y^2$$

$$13. z = x^2 + xy + y^2 + x - y + 1. \quad 14. z = x^2 + xy + y^2 - 6x - 9y.$$

$$15. z = 2xy - 2x^2 - 4y^2. \quad 16. z = x^2 + xy + y^2 - 2x - y - 2.$$

$$17. z = 2xy - 5x^2 - 3y^2 + 2. \quad (\text{Ответ: } z_{\max}(0, 0) = 2.)$$

$$18. z = xy(12 - x - y). \quad (\text{Ответ: } z_{\max}(4, 4) = 64.)$$

$$19. z = xy - x^2 - y^2 + 9. \quad (\text{Ответ: } z_{\max}(0, 0) = 9.)$$

$$20. z = 2xy - 3x^2 - 2y^2 + 10. \quad (\text{Ответ: } z_{\max}(0, 0) =$$

$$21. z = x^3 + 8y^3 - 6xy + 1; \quad 22. z = y\sqrt{x} - y^2 - x + 6y;$$

$$23. z = x^2 - xy + y^2 + 9x - 6y + 20. \quad 24. z = xy(4 - x - y).$$

Примечание. Необходимо решать: в заданиях 2,3,7 – по две задачи; остальные задания – по одной задаче.