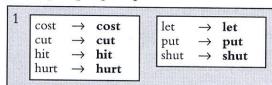
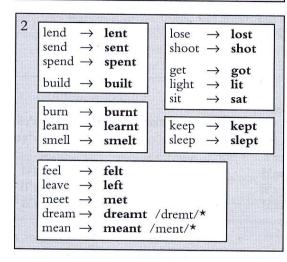
Appendix 3 Irregular verbs in groups

past simple / past participle are the same:



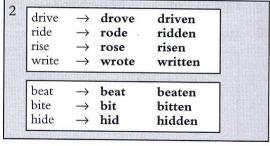


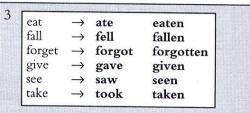
```
3 bring → brought /bro:t/*
buy → bought /bo:t/*
fight → fought /fo:t/*
think → thought /θo:t/*
catch → caught /ko:t/*
teach → taught /to:t/*
```

```
sell
           sold
tell
           told
find
           found
have
      \rightarrow
           had
hear
           heard
hold
           held
read
           read /red/*
           said /sed/*
say
           paid
pay
make →
           made
stand
             \rightarrow stood
understand
            → understood
```

past simple / past participle are different:

```
break → broke broken choose → chose chosen speak → spoke spoken steal → stole stolen wake → woke woken
```





```
blow
           blew
                     blown
       \rightarrow
           grew
grow
                     grown
know
           knew
                     known
throw
           threw
                     thrown
fly
           flew
                     flown
draw
           drew
                     drawn
show
           showed
                     shown
```

```
begin
            began
                      begun
drink
            drank
                      drunk
swim
            swam
                      swum
ring
            rang
        \rightarrow
                      rung
sing
            sang
                      sung
run
            ran
                      run
```

^{*} pronunciation