

2) Жаль, что дождь идет.

... wish ... **V2**
didn't + V
were
were + V3
would + V

III. нереальное, («сожаление»)

If he had asked me, I would have helped him.

If the weather had been good, we would have gone to the country.

главное	придаточное
would could might	Past Perfect Had V3 Had been V3
Perfect Inf. + have V3 have been V3	

It could have been done if you had brought all the documents.

He might have done without an operation if he had seen the doctor at once.

I'd have told you if I'd seen you. – редуцированные (сокращенные) формы

NB: предложения с wish

... wish ... **had V3**
had been V3
could + have V3
could + have been V3

I wish Mary could have come.

I wish he had phoned.

I wish the mistake had been corrected.

IV. II – III – смешанные типы

1.
If I had eaten breakfast (3), I wouldn't be hungry now (2).

We wouldn't be so surprised now if they had informed us yesterday.

2.
If he were a good student (2), he would have studied for the test yesterday (3).

I wouldn't have given up music if I were you.

V. неполные предложения, где вторая часть подразумевается

I'd like some ice-cream.

I would have gone with you but I had to study.

If they only knew!

VI. If → инверсия (сказуемое + подлежащее)

1. Should

If anyone should call, please take a message = Should anyone call

2. were, could ...

If I were you, I wouldn't do that = Were I you ...

3. had V3

If I had known, I would have told you = Had I known ...

NB:

But for ...

But for the rain, we would go to the country.

Дополнительные случаи использования сослагательного наклонения

1. сравнительные

She greeted him as if he were her brother.

She speaks about him as if she knew him well.

2.

might (may)

No matter how tired he might be, he will go to the concert.

3.

aim, idea, suggestion etc. → should

One of the conditions was that he should go abroad.

4.

It is necessary that ... should ...

requested

desirable

of vital importance

.....

It is better for those men that they should not stay here.

5.

He orders ... should + V

suggests (should) + V

demanded

...

He is anxious that they (should) be informed in time.

6. – time

It is time we went home.

It is high time he were here.

7. emotional should

It's impossible she should have said that.

Why should you and I talk about it?

NB: Сослагательное наклонение наст. вр.

1. be – V1

Though all the world be false,

Still will I be true.

Be it so!

God forbid!

(May) success attend you!