

Инфинитив. The Infinitive

V0 - to call, see, detect – (not to come, not find)

Без частицы to:

1. can, could, must, may, might, should, would
You can take the magazine.

2. had better, would rather
He'd better hurry up!

3. make, have
What makes you think so?

4. let
Let me think a bit.

5. hear, see, feel, observe etc.
We saw him cross the street.

6. Will, do etc.
I will be there.

Функции:

1. подлежащее

To find out the truth is very important.

2. часть составного сказуемого

a) именного - The problem is **to find** the solution quickly.

b) глагольного - They may **go**.

3. дополнение

I was asked **to help**.

4. определение

The book **to be published** is his best one.

5. обстоятельство

Not to be late we had to take a taxi.

Формы:

	active	passive
Simple	(to) ask	(to) be asked
Continuous	(to) be asking	-----
Perfect	(to) have asked	(to) have been asked
Perfect Continuous	(to) have been asking	-----

I am glad to see you. I am glad to have seen you.
They may be waiting outside.

Learn
Manage
Mean
Need
Offer
Pretend
Promise
Refuse
Swear
Threaten
Volunteer
Wait
Want, wish

I failed to start the engine.

Глаголы, используемые с объектным инфинитивным оборотом:

Advise
Allow, permit
Cause, force, encourage, urge
Convince, persuade
Dare
Forbid
Hire
Instruct, teach
Invite
Order, require, tell
Remind
Warn
They forced him to explain the situation.

Разница в использовании Ving и Infinitive:

1. Ving = V
Start, begin, continue, intend, bother, like, love, hate, can't stand, can't bear etc.
We began reading.
We began to read.
NB: like, love, hate – I like living here. (уже существующая ситуация)
I like to live in the country.

2. hear, see etc.
I heard him singing = I heard that he was singing.
I heard the door bang.

3. remember, forget
I remember taking the book. (уже сделал)
Remember to take the book! (нужно сделать)

4. try

He is trying to learn English. (прилагать усилия, стараться)

He tried opening the window because it was too hot in the room. (пытаться сделать, получится или нет)

5. stop

They stopped talking.

They stopped to talk to her. (чтобы – цель)

6. need

The door needs painting.

I need to paint the door.