

# Неличные формы глаголов

## The Participle. Причастие

I. глагол + прилагательное или наречие

Participle I и Participle II

Participle I – простые и сложные

Participle II – простая

### II. Функции

1. определение

The stars **shining** in the dark sky seemed blue.

The theatre **built** in the XIX century needs reconstruction.

2. обстоятельство

**Translating** the article he looked up some words in the dictionary.

Participle I - when, while –

While translating ...

Participle II – if, unless, when

When **asked** that question he didn't know what to say.

3. часть сказуемого

They are **writing**.

He has **written** the letter.

### III. Формы

Participle I = V4

Answering, meeting

Participle II = V3

Answered, met

NB! разница в значении - залог

Asking - asked

Selling – sold

NB! To interest – interesting, interested

The story is **interesting**. It is **interesting** for me.

I am **interested** in geography.

Participle I

	active	passive
Simple наст. буд	Asking	Being asked
Perfect прош	Having asked	Having been asked

Finishing our work we checked all the figures.

Having finished our work we went home.

Being asked about his job he always tried to change the subject.

Having been misshipped the goods were not delivered to them.

### Объектный причастный оборот

местоимение (объектн.) + Participle I, II  
существительное

Перевод придаточным предложением =

(подлежащее) (сказуемое)

1. see, watch, notice, feel, hear

I saw her walking. (= I saw she was walking)

He heard his name mentioned.

2. consider, understand, find

They considered him invited.

3. want, wish, desire - Participle II

I want it done.

4. have, get - действие выполняется кем-то другим - Participle II

She had the piano tuned.

I had my hair cut.

They got the equipment installed.

NB! ---, ? – **do (does, did)**

NB! They have installed the equipment. – Active

### Субъектный причастный оборот

местоимение (именит.) + (сказуемое) + Participle I, II  
существительное 1 2  
2

They were seen talking together.

They were heard arguing.

Перевод сложным предложением – 1, 2:

Было слышно ..., Слышали ...

### Независимый причастный оборот

местоимение (именит.) + Participle I, II  
существительное

1. В начале – так как, поскольку, когда

The door being opened, we looked in.

The work completed, he had a month's leave.

Weather permitting, we'll start tomorrow.

2. В конце – причем, в то время как, а

He went, we following him.